

# Abstracts

## Determination of the Correlation Spectrum of Oscillators with Low Noise

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*F.X. Kaertner. "Determination of the Correlation Spectrum of Oscillators with Low Noise." 1989 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 37.1 (Jan. 1989 [T-MTT]): 90-101.*

A general expression for the correlation spectrum of an oscillator, described by a set of nonlinear ordinary differential equations with intrinsic noise sources, is derived by a first-order perturbation theory. The analytical derivations are well suited to the numerical determination of the correlation spectrum by Poincare mapping methods. The theory is applied to a lumped circuit model of a Colpitts oscillator. The noise behavior of complex oscillator circuits used in microwave engineering may be simulated by the derived method.

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